



Republic of the Philippines
House of Representatives
Quezon City, Metro Manila

Nineteenth Congress
First Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 4110



Introduced by Congressman JORGE “PATROL” BUSTOS

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This bill seeks to institute standards governing the use of emergency vehicles to educate motorists and the public on safe road environment in times of emergencies, calamities and disasters.

During emergencies it is important for emergency vehicles and first responders to immediately reach the scene of a potential life and death situation. However, oftentimes, due to road limitations and severe traffic conditions coupled with the public’s unfamiliarity with rules governing emergency vehicles, untoward consequences may happen. This proposed measure seeks to rectify this situation by specifying the duties and obligations of motorists in the presence of emergency vehicles responding to an emergency.

Likewise, the bill seeks to implement the use of uniform red and blue warning lights by the law enforcement, fire truck, ambulance and other emergency vehicle to alert the motorists of the presence of an emergency vehicle and yield to it for its safe and speedy passage. This color coding scheme provides the best visibility during low and normal light conditions and even during adverse weather conditions. The standardization of the use of emergency

lights will build familiarity and awareness among motorists on the existence of an urgent and emergency situation, and learn to give way to emergency vehicles to ensure the prevention of any potential danger to life and property.

In view of the foregoing, approval of this bill is earnestly sought.



CONG. JORGE "PATROL" BUSTOS

1 (1) For marked motor vehicles of the Philippine National Police,
2 National Bureau of Investigation, Bureau of Jail Management and Penology,
3 National Bureau of Investigation and similar law enforcement agencies;

4 (2) For ambulances or motor vehicles operated by an emergency
5 medical service organization;

6 (3) For fire trucks or motor vehicles used by the fire department
7 or any of its officer responding to a fire or emergency; and

8 (4) For marked motor vehicles of the Armed Forces of the
9 Philippines or any of its major services.

10 (b) Color amber:

11 (1) For tow trucks, utility vehicles, heavy equipment, and
12 machinery used during calamities or natural disasters; and

13 (2) For armored vehicles of the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas.

14 For purposes of this Act, an *emergency vehicle* is any vehicle with activated
15 flashing lights and sirens.

16 **SEC. 4. *Accessories of Emergency Vehicles.*** – All emergency vehicles
17 must have the following accessories:

18 (a) Sirens, bells, horns, whistles, or similar gadgets that make prolonged
19 loud or startling sounds;

20 (b) Emergency red light blinkers, dome lights, flashing lights, and
21 installed in front, rear, and inside of the vehicle; and

1 (c) Other similar signaling or flashing devices including headlights,
2 interior lights, and tail lights or break lights.

3 SEC. 5. ***Passing Lane.*** – All emergency vehicles are given priority along
4 passing lane in all roads in the country. The following are designated as passing
5 lanes:

6 (a) In two-way roads with center island - the lane nearest to the center
7 island;

8 (b) In two-way roads with no center island - the lane nearest to the center
9 line; and

10 (c) In one-way roads - the left most lane.

11 Upon seeing the blinkers, headlights, or hazard lights of the emergency
12 vehicles, or upon hearing their emergency sirens, horns, or bells, all motorists
13 shall immediately give way to the emergency vehicles by veering to the right and
14 away from the passing lanes, come to a full stop, and resume driving after the
15 emergency vehicles have passed.

16 SEC. 6. ***Duties of Driver of Emergency Vehicle.*** – A driver of an
17 emergency vehicle must be a holder of a professional driver’s license issued by
18 the Land Transportation Office. The emergency vehicle driver must at all times
19 exercise due care and diligence while driving the vehicle to ensure the safety of
20 everyone using the road.

21 SEC. 7. ***Mandatory Preventive Maintenance.*** – To ensure and maintain
22 roadworthiness, all emergency vehicles must undergo periodic preventive

1 maintenance in accordance with the prescribed schedule and instruction
2 contained in the vehicle manufacturer's manual.

3 SEC. 8. ***Mandatory Registration of Emergency Vehicles.*** – All emergency
4 vehicles shall be registered with the Land Transportation Office (LTO). The LTO
5 shall keep a separate registry of all registered emergency vehicles in the country.

6 SEC. 9. ***Installation of Dashboard Camera or Similar Device.*** – All
7 emergency vehicles must be installed with a dashboard camera or similar device
8 to record the driving conditions on the road.

9 SEC. 10. ***Penalties.*** – The following penalties shall be imposed upon any
10 person found guilty of violating the provisions of this Act:

11 (a) Any person who knowingly or willfully hinders, impedes, obstructs,
12 blocks, or interferes with any emergency vehicle responding to an emergency
13 shall suffer the penalty of a fine of not less than Ten thousand pesos (P10,000.00)
14 but not more than Twenty thousand pesos (P20,000.00);

15 (b) Any person who knowingly and willfully installs the accessories of
16 emergency vehicles enumerated in Section 4 of this Act to a vehicle not classified
17 and registered as such, shall be imposed the following penalties:

18 (1) First offense. – Immediate confiscation and forfeiture of the
19 device or gadget mounted or installed on the person's motor vehicle and a
20 fine of not less Ten thousand pesos (P10,000.00) but not more than Twenty
21 thousand pesos (P20,000.00);

1 (2) Second offense. – Immediate confiscation and forfeiture of
2 the device or gadget mounted or installed on the person’s motor vehicle and
3 a fine of not less than Twenty thousand pesos (P20,000.00) but not more
4 than Thirty thousand pesos (P30,000.00);

5 (3) Third offense. – Immediate confiscation and forfeiture of the
6 device or gadget, imprisonment of not less than one (1) month and a fine of
7 not less than Thirty thousand pesos (P30,000.00) but not more than Forty
8 thousand pesos (P40,000.00).

9 The owner of the vehicle who knowingly and willfully allows and agrees to
10 the installation of the accessories shall suffer the same penalties imposed.

11 (c) Any motorist who knowingly and willfully violates the provision on
12 passing lane under Section 5 of this Act shall be punished by a fine of not less
13 than Ten thousand pesos (P10,000.00) but not more than Twenty thousand pesos
14 (P20,000.00).

15 SEC. 11. ***Implementing Rules and Regulations.*** – Within three (3) months
16 after the effectivity of this Act, the Secretary of Transportation shall, in
17 consultation with the Executive Director of the Land Transportation Office, issue
18 the necessary rules and regulations for the effective implementation of this Act.

19 SEC. 12. ***Repealing Clause.*** – All laws, decrees, orders, rules and
20 regulations, other issuances, or parts thereof inconsistent with the provisions of
21 this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

1 SEC. 13. *Effectivity*. – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its
2 publication in the *Official Gazette* or in a newspaper of general circulation.

3 Approved,

